



Ministry of Data  
and Statistics

## Press Release

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# Price Indices of Commodities Received and Paid by Farmers in 2025

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|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Contact<br>Division | Short-Term Agriculture and<br>Fisheries Statistics Division,<br>Social Statistics Bureau | Contact<br>Person | Kim, In sik (042-481-2583) |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|

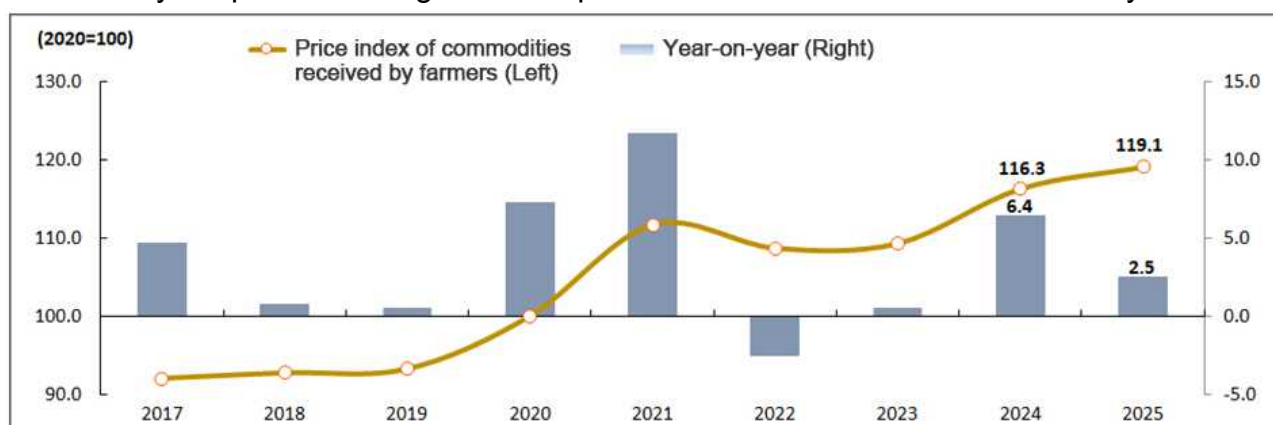
# Price Indices of Commodities Received and Paid by Farmers in 2025

## I Trends in the price indices of commodities received by farmers

### 1. Price index of all commodities received by farmers

- ☐ In 2025, the price index of all commodities received by farmers recorded 119.1 (2020 = 100), rising by 2.5% from 2024.
- Price indices: 111.7 (2021)  $\Rightarrow$  108.7 (2022)  $\Rightarrow$  109.3 (2023)  $\Rightarrow$  116.3 (2024)  $\Rightarrow$  119.1 (2025)
- Compared to the previous year, the price index of 'Grains', 'Livestock products', and 'Other farm products' rose by 11.3%, 9.9% and 3.0%, respectively. Whereas, the price index of 'Fruits and vegetables' fell by 7.6%.

<Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of commodities received by farmers>

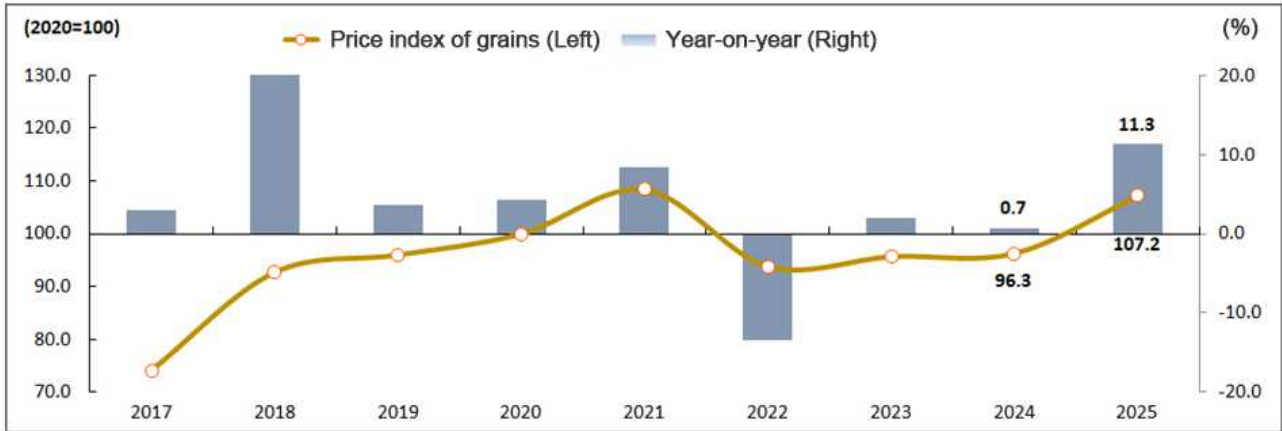


### 2. Indices by item

#### ☐ Grains

- The price index of grains went up by 11.3% from the previous year owing to the rise in 'Rice' (14.1%), 'Wheat and barley' (12.5%), 'Pulses & miscellaneous grains' (4.3%), and 'Potatoes' (0.6%).

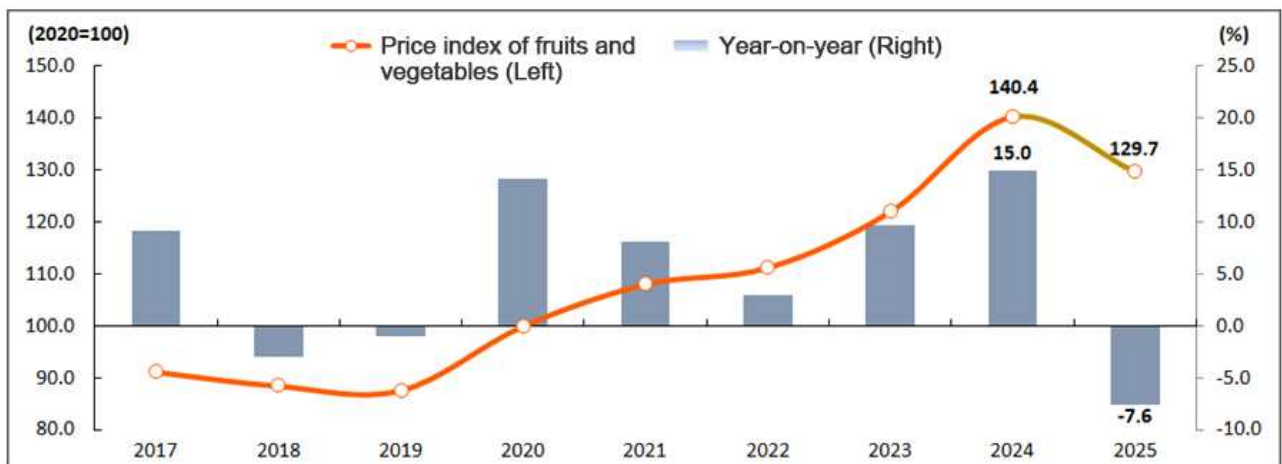
### <Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of grains>



### ☐ Fruits and vegetables

- The price index of 'Fruits and vegetables' fell by 7.6% from the previous year owing to the decrease in 'Vegetables' (-8.1%) and 'Fruits' (-6.8%).

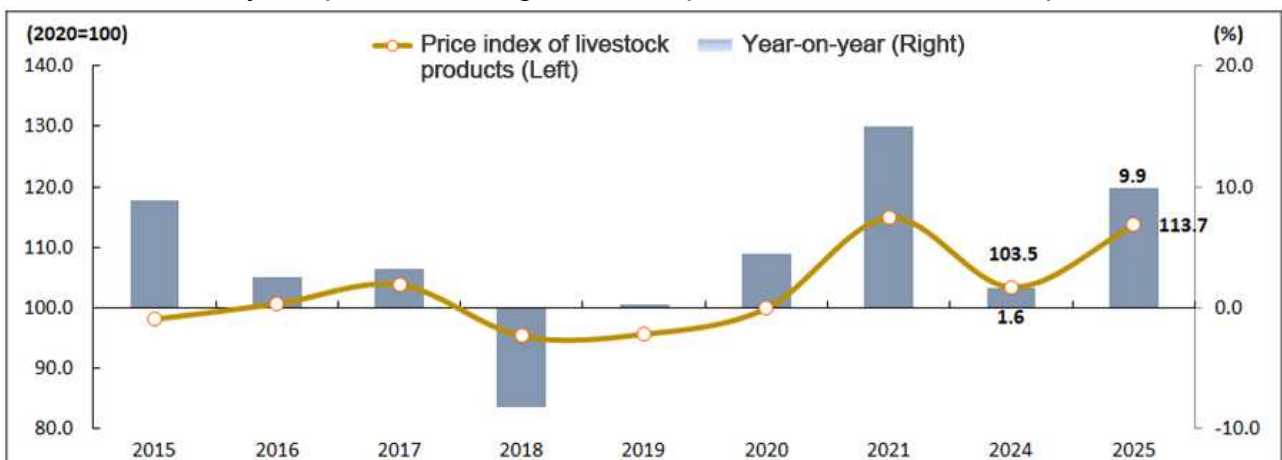
### <Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of fruits and vegetables>



### ☐ Livestock products

- The price index of livestock products went up by 9.9% from the previous year owing to the increase in 'Livestock' (14.2%) and 'Other livestock products' (4.1%).

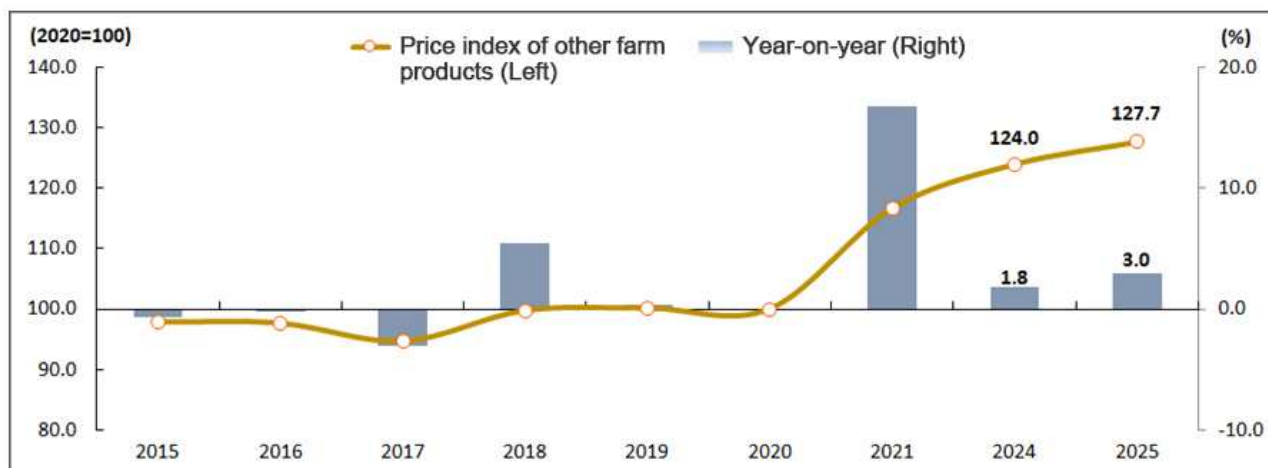
### <Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of livestock products>



## □ Other farm products

- The price index of other farm products grew by 3.0% from the previous year owing to the rise in 'Special crops' (3.1%), 'Floriculture' (3.1%), and 'By-products' (1.2%).

<Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of other farm products>



## II Trends in the price indices of commodities paid by farmers

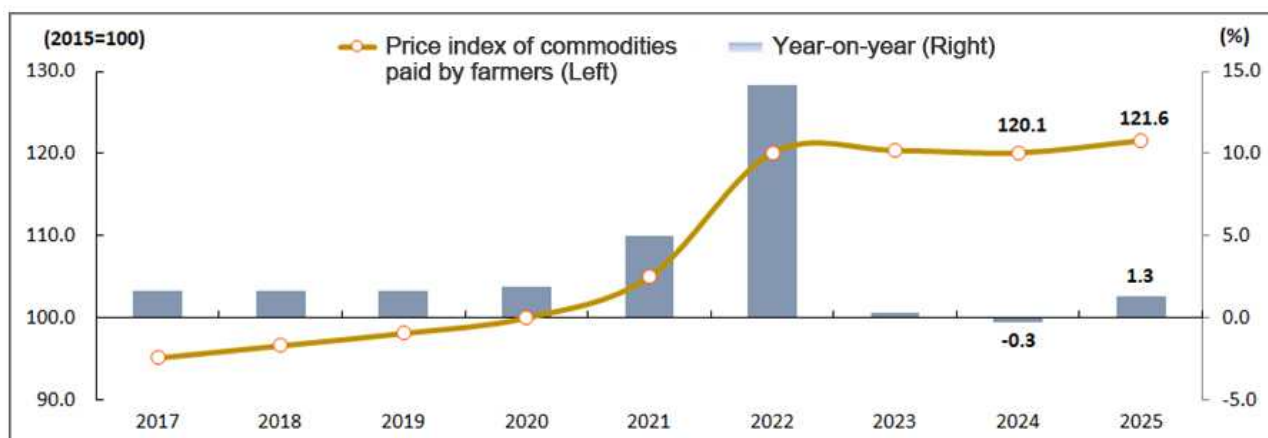
### 1. Price index of all commodities paid by farmers

- In 2025, the price index of all commodities paid by farmers stood at 121.6 (2020 = 100), rising by 1.3% from 2024.

- Price indices: 105.0 (2021)  $\Rightarrow$  120.1 (2022)  $\Rightarrow$  120.4 (2023)  $\Rightarrow$  120.1 (2024)  $\Rightarrow$  121.6 (2025)

- Compared to the previous year, the price index of 'Visible assets expenditures', 'Household goods', 'Farm wages & charges', and 'Expenditure' went up by 7.6%, 2.3%, 1.6%, and 0.7%, respectively. Whereas, the price index of 'Material costs' went down by 2.0%.

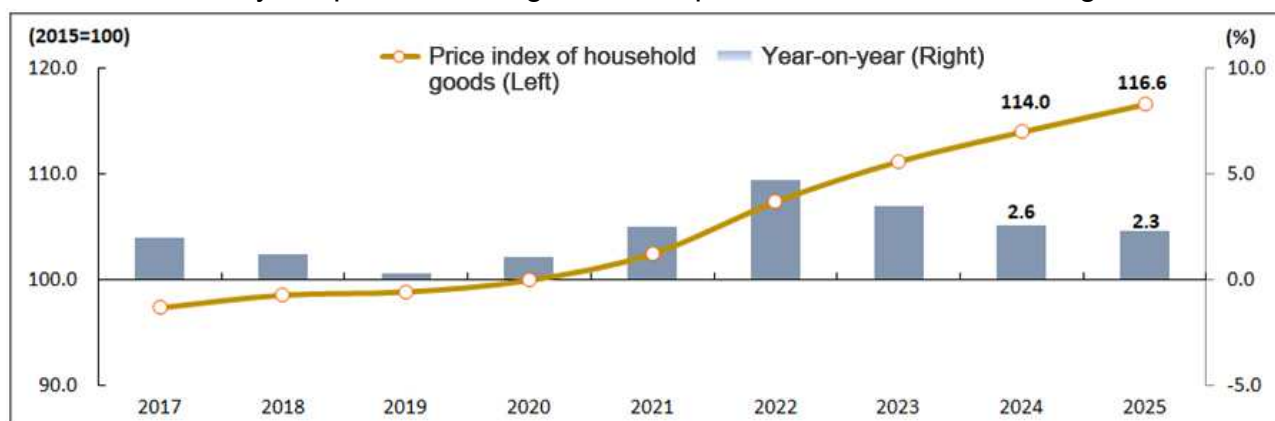
<Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of commodities paid by farmers>



## 2. Indices by item

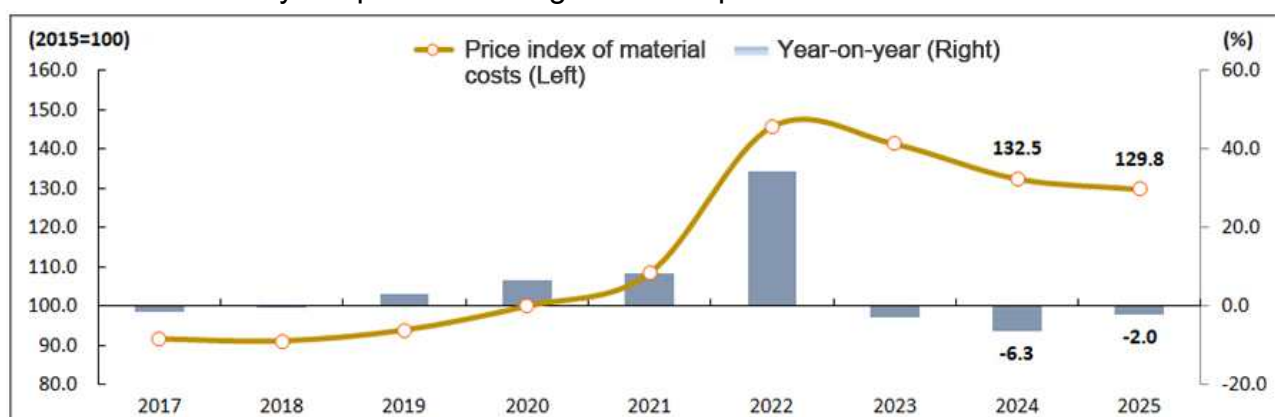
- The price index of household goods grew by 2.3% owing to the increase in 'Miscellaneous goods and services' (4.9%), 'Food and non-alcohol beverages' (3.3%) and 'Hotels and restaurants' (3.0%).

<Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of household goods>



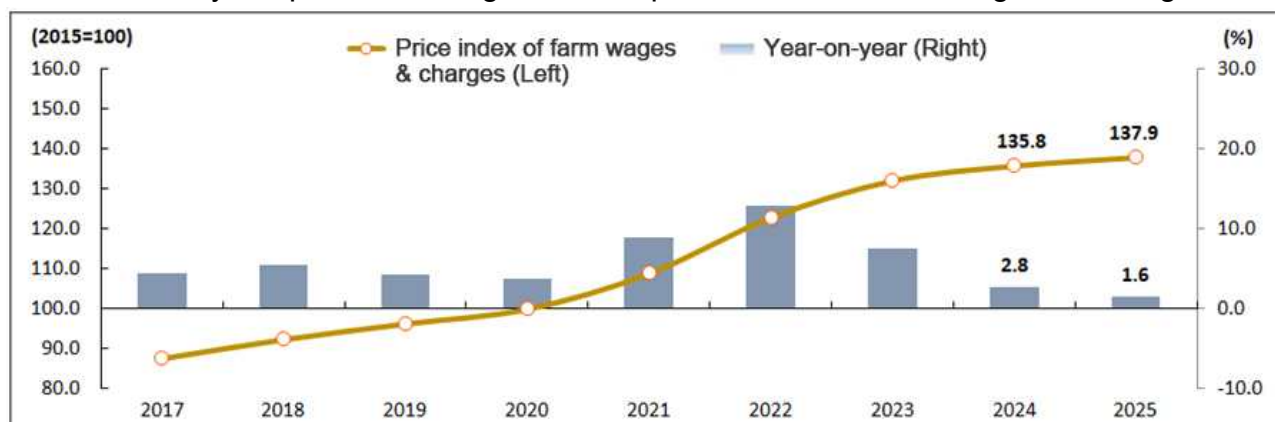
- The price index of material costs declined by 2.0% owing to the decrease in 'Feeds' (-6.0%) in spite of the increase in 'Fertilizers' (5.6%) and 'Agricultural chemicals' (4.2%).

<Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of material costs>



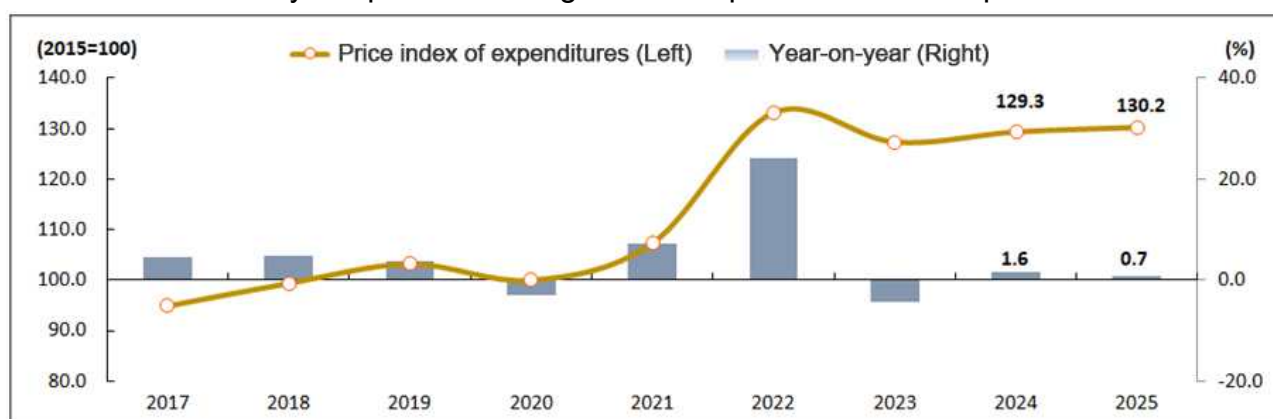
- The price index of farm wages & charges went up by 1.6% owing to the increase in farm wages & charges of females (1.8%) and males (1.1%).

<Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of farm wages & charges>



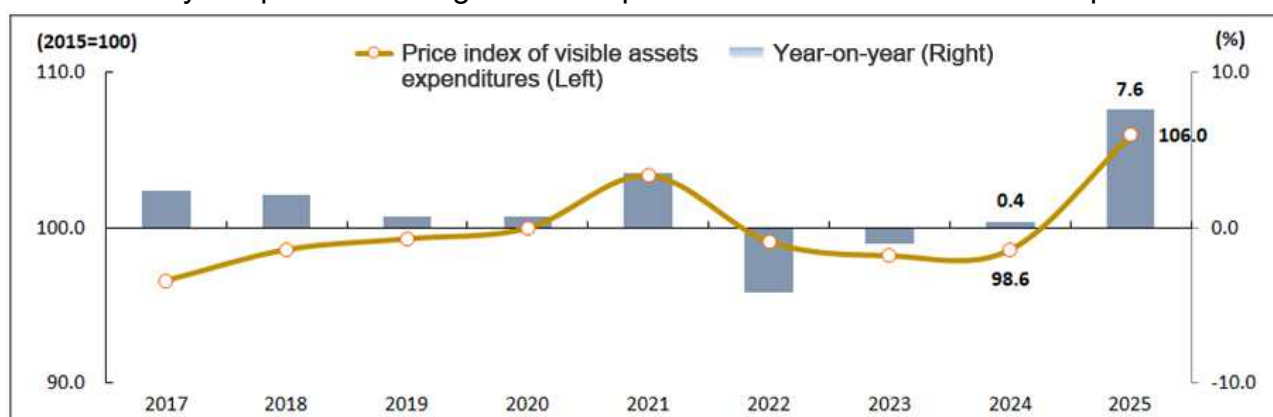
- The price index of expenditures grew by 0.7% due to the rise in 'Rent' (4.1%) despite the drop in 'Sales materials' (-1.2%) and 'Agricultural lighting & heating expenditure' (-1.4%).

<Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of expenditures>



- The price index of visible assets expenditures went up by 7.6% due to the rise in 'Purchase of livestock' (18.7%) and 'Purchase of vehicles' (3.5%).

<Year-on-year percent changes in the price index of visible assets expenditures>



### III Terms of trade index of farm households

- In 2025, the terms of trade index of farm households stood at 97.9 (2020 = 100), rising by 1.2% from 2024.
- Indices: 106.3(2021)  $\Rightarrow$  90.5 (2022)  $\Rightarrow$  90.8 (2023)  $\Rightarrow$  96.8 (2024)  $\Rightarrow$  97.9 (2025)
- Compared to 2024, the terms of trade index of farm households went up by 1.2% owing to a higher rise in the price index of all commodities received by farmers (2.5%) compared to a rise in the price index of all commodities paid by farmers (1.3%).

# <Terms of trade index of farm households>

(Unit: 2020=100, %)

| Classification                                        | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  | Year-on-year percent change |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|
| Price index of commodities received by farmers (A)    | 109.3 | 116.3 | 119.1 | 2.5                         |
| Price index of commodities paid by farmers (B)        | 120.4 | 120.1 | 121.6 | 1.3                         |
| Terms of trade index of farm households ((A/B) × 100) | 90.8  | 96.8  | 97.9  | 1.2                         |

## <Year-on-year percent changes in the terms of trade index of farm households>

